

**VOLKSWAGEN DIESEL EMISSIONS ENVIRONMENTAL
MITIGATION TRUST FOR STATE BENEFICIARIES,
PUERTO RICO, AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

**Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023**

**VOLKSWAGEN DIESEL EMISSIONS ENVIRONMENTAL MITIGATION TRUST FOR STATE
BENEFICIARIES, PUERTO RICO, AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Trustee
Volkswagen Diesel Emissions Environmental
Mitigation Trust for State Beneficiaries,
Puerto Rico, and the District of Columbia

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying statement of net assets of Volkswagen Diesel Emissions Environmental Mitigation Trust for State Beneficiaries, Puerto Rico, and the District of Columbia (the "Trust") as of December 31, 2024 and 2023; the related statements of changes in net assets and cash flows for the years then ended; and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Trust as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Trust and to meet our ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 3 to the financial statements, the 2023 financial statements have been restated to correct a misstatement relating to cash balances. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Trust's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that audits conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

To the Trustee
Volkswagen Diesel Emissions Environmental
Mitigation Trust for State Beneficiaries,
Puerto Rico, and the District of Columbia

In performing audits in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audits.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audits in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Trust's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audits, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audits.

Plante & Moreau, PLLC

September 9, 2025

**VOLKSWAGEN DIESEL EMISSIONS ENVIRONMENTAL MITIGATION TRUST FOR STATE
BENEFICIARIES, PUERTO RICO, AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

Statement of Net Assets
(Dollars in thousands)

	December 31, 2024 (As Restated)	December 31, 2023 (As Restated)
ASSETS		
Current Assets		
Cash and Cash Equivalents (Note 3)	\$ 517,800	\$ 646,715
Investment Securities (Note 3)	902,829	880,663
Other Current Assets	1,578	2,399
Total Current Assets	<u>1,422,207</u>	<u>1,529,777</u>
Fixed Assets - net	644	612
Prepaid Expenses	422	662
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>1,423,273</u>	<u>1,531,051</u>
LIABILITIES		
Accounts Payable and Other Current Liabilities	110	117
Beneficiaries' Distributions Payable	512,761	725,573
Unsettled Trades Payable	140,482	-
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>653,353</u>	<u>725,690</u>
NET ASSETS	<u>\$ 769,920</u>	<u>\$ 805,361</u>

See Accompanying Notes to Financial Statements

**VOLKSWAGEN DIESEL EMISSIONS ENVIRONMENTAL MITIGATION TRUST FOR STATE
BENEFICIARIES, PUERTO RICO, AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

Statement of Changes in Net Assets
(Dollars in thousands)

	For the Year ended December 31, 2024	For the Year ended December 31, 2023
Net Assets, beginning of period	\$ 805,361	\$ 906,142
Increase (decrease) in Net Assets		
Distributions to Trust Beneficiaries	(99,746)	(165,445)
Investment Income	65,724	66,105
Trust Expenses (Note 6)	(1,419)	(1,441)
Net Decrease in Net Assets	<u>(35,441)</u>	<u>(100,781)</u>
Net Assets, end of period	<u>\$ 769,920</u>	<u>\$ 805,361</u>

See Accompanying Notes to Financial Statements

**VOLKSWAGEN DIESEL EMISSIONS ENVIRONMENTAL MITIGATION TRUST FOR STATE
BENEFICIARIES, PUERTO RICO, AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

Statement of Cash Flows
(Dollars in thousands)

	For the Year Ended December 31, 2024 (As Restated)	For the Year Ended December 31, 2023 (As Restated)
Cash Flows from (used in) Operating Activities		
Net Decrease in Net Assets	\$ (35,441)	\$ (100,781)
Adjustments to Reconcile Change in Net Assets to Net Cash used in Operating Activities		
Depreciation and Amortization	134	39
Change in Fair Value of Investment Securities	2,318	1,225
Changes in Operating Assets and Liabilities:		
Interest Income Receivable	820	(538)
Prepaid Expenses	241	241
Beneficiaries' Distributions Payable	(212,812)	(28,583)
Accounts Payable and Other Current Liabilities	(8)	15
Net Cash Flows used in Operating Activities	<u>(244,748)</u>	<u>(128,382)</u>
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities		
Purchase of Fixed Assets	(165)	(316)
Purchase of Investment Securities	(2,809,728)	(3,349,777)
Proceeds from Sales and Maturities of Investment Securities	2,925,726	3,201,300
Net Cash from Investing Activities	<u>115,833</u>	<u>(148,793)</u>
Net Change in Cash	<u>(128,915)</u>	<u>(277,175)</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents, beginning of period	646,715	923,890
Cash and Cash Equivalents, end of period	<u>\$ 517,800</u>	<u>\$ 646,715</u>
Significant Noncash Transactions - Unsettled trades payable	\$ 140,482	-

See Accompanying Notes to Financial Statements

VOLKSWAGEN DIESEL EMISSIONS ENVIRONMENTAL MITIGATION TRUST FOR STATE BENEFICIARIES, PUERTO RICO, AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

(Dollars in thousands)

Note 1 – Description of Trust

Establishment of Trust

Volkswagen Diesel Emissions Environmental Mitigation Trust for State Beneficiaries, Puerto Rico, and the District of Columbia (the “State Trust”) and Volkswagen Diesel Emissions Environmental Mitigation Trust for Indian Tribe Beneficiaries (the “Indian Tribe Trust”), collectively the “Trusts”, have been established by order of the United States District Court for the Northern District of California in accordance with a Partial Consent Decree on October 25, 2016 (“First Partial Consent Decree” or “2.0 Liter”) in re: Volkswagen “Clean Diesel” Marketing, Sales Practices, and Products Liability Litigation, MDL No. 2672 CRB (JSC) (Dkt. No. 2103-1), among Volkswagen AG, Audi AG, Volkswagen Group of America, Inc., and Volkswagen Group of America Chattanooga Operations, LLC (collectively, the “Settling Defendants”), the United States, and the State of California. In that case, the Court also entered a Second Partial Consent Decree (Dkt. No. 3228-1) on May 17, 2017 (the “Second Partial Consent Decree” or “3.0 Liter”) and together with the First Consent Decree, the “Consent Decrees”, among the Settling Defendants, Dr. Ing. h.c. F. Porsche AG, and Porsche Cars North America, Inc. (collectively, the “Defendants”), the United States, and the State of California.

The Defendants and Wilmington Trust, N.A. (the “Trustee”) have entered into an Environmental Mitigation Trust Agreement for State Beneficiaries (hereinafter, the “State Trust Agreement”) —i.e., for the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and the District of Columbia—and established the environmental mitigation trust described therein (the “State Mitigation Trust” or “State Trust”). They have concurrently entered into a separate Environmental Mitigation Trust Agreement for Indian Tribe Beneficiaries (hereinafter, the “Indian Tribe Trust Agreement”)—i.e., for federally-recognized Indian Tribes—and established the environmental mitigation trust described in that agreement (“Indian Tribe Mitigation Trust” or “Indian Tribe Trust”).

The State Mitigation Trust and the Indian Tribe Mitigation Trust were both approved by Court Order on September 19, 2017 (the “Approval Order”) and final fully-executed versions were filed with the Court on October 2, 2017, establishing October 2, 2017 as the Effective Date for each Trust pursuant to the terms of the Approval Order (the “Effective Date”).

The Consent Decrees required the Defendants to establish the State Trust to fund environmental mitigation projects that reduce emissions of nitrogen oxides (NOx) where the subject vehicles were, are, or will be operated (“Eligible Mitigation Actions”), and to pay for Trust Administration Costs as set forth in the State Trust Agreement.

The purpose of the State Trust is to expeditiously and efficiently fund Eligible Mitigation Actions to be proposed and administered by the State Beneficiaries subject to the requirements of the Consent Decrees and the terms of the State Trust Agreement and to provide funds for the administration and operations in accordance with the terms of the State Trust Agreement, as set forth therein. The goal of each Eligible Mitigation Action shall be to achieve reductions of NOx emissions in the United States.

Funding of Trust

The State Mitigation Trust and the Indian Tribe Mitigation Trust were funded with Mitigation Trust Payments according to the terms of the Consent Decrees: (1) 97.99% of the Mitigation Trust Payments from the First Partial Consent Decree (2.0 Liter) was allocated to the State Mitigation Trust and 2.01% to the Indian Tribe Mitigation Trust; and (2) 97.70% of the Mitigation Trust Payments from the Second Partial Consent Decree (3.0 Liter) was allocated to the State Mitigation Trust and 2.30% to the Indian Tribe Mitigation Trust.

**VOLKSWAGEN DIESEL EMISSIONS ENVIRONMENTAL MITIGATION TRUST FOR STATE
BENEFICIARIES, PUERTO RICO, AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

**Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023
(Dollars in thousands)**

(Note 1 – Continued)

The Consent Decrees required total funding for the State Trust by the Settling Defendants of \$2,865 million with \$2,840 million allocated to the beneficiaries of the State Trust and \$25.4 million allocated to State Trust Administration Costs. All Mitigation Trust Payments required by the Consent Decrees were received by the State Trust during 2018 and 2017.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting and Reporting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The financial statements and accompanying notes have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (U.S. GAAP).

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consist of amounts held in bank accounts or money market funds with a maturity less than three months. In the normal course of business, the Trust maintains cash balances at financial institutions that may exceed federally insured limits.

Investment Securities

Investment securities at December 31, 2024 and 2023 consist of short term investments in U.S. Treasury bills. The State Trust has classified these debt securities as trading and valued these securities at fair value.

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment including website development costs are stated at cost, less accumulated depreciation and amortization. Depreciation and amortization are calculated on a straight-line basis over estimated service lives of three to ten years.

Other Assets

Other assets consist principally of accrued investment income and prepaid expenses.

Accounts Payable and Other Liabilities

Accounts payable and other liabilities represent amounts due to professionals, other service providers and vendors for services rendered through the end of the period.

Beneficiaries' Distributions Payable

Beneficiaries' Distributions Payable represents amounts due to beneficiaries where a Beneficiary Eligible Mitigation Action Certification (Appendix D-4) has been approved by the Trustee at period end but has yet to be paid.

**VOLKSWAGEN DIESEL EMISSIONS ENVIRONMENTAL MITIGATION TRUST FOR STATE
BENEFICIARIES, PUERTO RICO, AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

**Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023
(Dollars in thousands)**

(Note 2 - Continued)

Unsettled Trades Payable

Unsettled Trades Payable represents pending trades the Trust has entered into but not completed at period end.

Income Taxes

The State Trust is intended to be a qualified settlement fund ("QSF") pursuant to section 468B of the Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. (the "Code") 468B, and related Treasury Regulations. The State Trust Agreement required the Trustee to pursue a private letter ruling from the Internal Revenue Service (the "PLR") that the State Trust will be treated as a QSF pursuant to Code Section 468B and that all investment income earned on the Funds held by the State Trust will be excludible from gross income under Code Section 115. The State Trust received a PLR in April 2019 confirming (i) it is a QSF pursuant to Code Section 468B and the Treasury Regulations promulgated thereunder, (ii) that its investment income is excludible from gross income under Code Section 115, and (iii) it may exclude from its gross income, under Treasury Regulation section 1.468-2(b)(1), the assets transferred to it from the Settling Defendants after its establishment as a QSF pursuant to the Consent Decrees.

The States Trust generates income in the form of interest of treasury bills. However, as noted above, the State Trust's investment income is excludible from gross income for federal income tax purposes. If the State Trust were to receive an item of income outside the scope of the PLR and included in gross income pursuant to the Code, which is not expected to occur, such income would be reduced by administrative expenses and accumulated net operating losses to compute modified gross income or loss. Modified gross income, if any, would be taxed at a rate of 37%. As the State Trust is a taxable entity for federal income tax purposes, a current income tax liability or asset, if any, is recognized for estimated taxes payable or receivable for the year. Deferred tax liabilities and assets are recognized for the estimated future tax effects of temporary differences between financial reporting and tax accounting. Deferred tax assets are reviewed for recoverability and valuation allowances are provided as necessary.

As a result of the PLR and the nature of the Trust's operations, the Trust does not expect to generate future taxable income or utilize any net operating losses it has generated. Therefore, a full valuation allowance has been placed against net operating loss deferred tax assets.

The State Trust is not subject to state income taxes under current law. Accordingly, no current state income tax liabilities and assets are recorded.

The State Trust recognizes the tax benefit from an uncertain tax position only if it is more likely than not that the tax position will be sustained on examination by the taxing authority, based on the technical merits of the position, review of available evidence and consultation with Trust professionals.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires the use of estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities. These estimates are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that could materially impact the amounts reported and disclosed in the financial statements and related footnotes. Significant estimates include the fair value of investment securities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**VOLKSWAGEN DIESEL EMISSIONS ENVIRONMENTAL MITIGATION TRUST FOR STATE
BENEFICIARIES, PUERTO RICO, AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

**Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023
(Dollars in thousands)**

(Note 2 - Continued)

Subsequent Events

The State Trust evaluated events and transactions occurring between December 31, 2024 and September 9, 2025, which is the date that the financial statements were available to be issued, for disclosure and recognition purposes.

Note 3 – Restatement

During the preparation of the financial statements, the State Trust determined that one bank account and the related distributions payable for the VWEMT MDE Disbursement Account had been omitted from its historical financial statements. The audited financial statements as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 have been adjusted to reflect the impact of this account balance.

The following table presents the financial statement line items of the Statements of Net Assets and Cash Flows that were affected by the restatement:

**VOLKSWAGEN DIESEL EMISSIONS ENVIRONMENTAL MITIGATION TRUST FOR STATE
BENEFICIARIES, PUERTO RICO, AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

**Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023
(Dollars in thousands)**

				December 31, 2024		
				As Previously Reported	Restatement Adjustments	As Restated
Statement of Net Assets						
	Cash and cash equivalents			509,529	8,271	517,800
	Beneficiaries distribution payable			504,490	8,271	512,761
Statement of Cash Flows						
	Change in beneficiaries' distribution payable			(212,087)	(725)	(212,812)
	Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period			637,719	8,996	646,715
	Cash and cash equivalents, end of period			509,529	8,271	517,800
				December 31, 2023		
				As Previously Reported	Restatement Adjustments	As Restated
Statement of Net Assets						
	Cash and cash equivalents			637,719	8,996	646,715
	Beneficiaries distribution payable			716,577	8,996	725,573
Statement of Cash Flows						
	Change in beneficiaries' distribution payable			(26,941)	(1,642)	(28,583)
	Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period			913,252	10,638	923,890
	Cash and cash equivalents, end of period			637,719	8,996	646,715

Note 4 – Cash and Cash Equivalents and Investment Securities

As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, cash and cash equivalents and investment securities are comprised of the following:

	December 31, 2024 (As Restated)	December 31, 2023 (As Restated)
Cash	\$ 125,966	\$ 147,207
Money Market Funds	391,834	499,508
U.S. Treasury Bills	902,829	880,663
Total	<u>\$ 1,420,629</u>	<u>\$ 1,527,378</u>

**VOLKSWAGEN DIESEL EMISSIONS ENVIRONMENTAL MITIGATION TRUST FOR STATE
BENEFICIARIES, PUERTO RICO, AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

**Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023
(Dollars in thousands)**

Note 5 – Fair Value Measurement

Accounting standards require certain assets and liabilities be reported at fair value in the financial statements and provide a framework for establishing that fair value. The framework for determining fair value is based on a hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs and valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The State Trust's Cash Equivalents and Investment Securities are presented as provided by this hierarchy.

Level 1—In general, fair values determined by Level 1 inputs use quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities that the State Trust has the ability to access.

Level 2—Fair values determined by Level 2 inputs use other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly. These Level 2 inputs include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, and other inputs such as interest rates and yield curves that are observable at commonly quoted intervals.

Level 3—Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs, including inputs that are available in situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the related asset or liability. These Level 3 fair value measurements are based primarily on management's own estimates using pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies, or similar techniques taking into account the characteristics of the asset or liability. The State Trust had no assets or liabilities that are measured with Level 3 inputs at December 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023.

In instances where inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels in the above fair value hierarchy, fair value measurements in their entirety are categorized based on the lowest level input that is significant to the valuation. The State Trust's assessment of the significance of particular inputs to these fair value measurements requires judgment and considers factors specific to each asset or liability.

(Note 5 – Continued)

The State Trust also holds other financial instruments not measured at fair value on a recurring basis, including accounts payable and other assets. The fair value of these assets and liabilities approximates the carrying amounts in the accompanying financial statements due to the short maturity of such instruments.

The following table presents information about the State Trust's assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis at December 31, 2024 and 2023 and the valuation techniques used by the State Trust to determine those fair values.

**VOLKSWAGEN DIESEL EMISSIONS ENVIRONMENTAL MITIGATION TRUST FOR STATE
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**Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023
(Dollars in thousands)**

	December 31, 2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Assets:				
Cash Equivalents:				
Money Market Funds	\$ 391,834	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 391,834
Investment Securities:				
U.S. Treasury Bills	-	902,829	-	902,829
Total	<u>\$ 391,834</u>	<u>\$ 902,829</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,294,663</u>

	December 31, 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Assets:				
Cash Equivalents:				
Money Market Funds	\$ 499,508	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 499,508
Investment Securities:				
U.S. Treasury Bills	-	880,663	-	880,663
Total	<u>\$ 499,508</u>	<u>\$ 880,663</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,380,171</u>

The following are descriptions of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value.

- Due to their short-term liquid nature, the fair value of cash equivalents approximates carrying value.
- Due to their short-term maturities, the fair value of U.S. Treasury bills approximates their principal amounts.

The State Trust's policy is to recognize transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy as of the actual date of the event of change in circumstances that caused the transfer. There were no such transfers during the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Note 6 – Related Party Transactions

Pursuant to the First Partial Consent Decree, the Court appointed Wilmington Trust, N.A, as Trustee of the Environmental Mitigation Trust to administer the State Mitigation Trust. Wilmington Trust N.A. is acting in two separate and distinct roles: 1) as the Trustee of the State Mitigation Trust; and 2) as the Investment Manager of the Trust Assets. The fees and commissions charged by Wilmington Trust N.A. are consistent with the standard fees and commissions charged by Wilmington Trust N.A. to unrelated third parties in negotiated transactions.

**VOLKSWAGEN DIESEL EMISSIONS ENVIRONMENTAL MITIGATION TRUST FOR STATE
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**Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023
(Dollars in thousands)**

The following tables are the fees and commissions due to Wilmington Trust N.A. as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the fees and commissions charged by Wilmington Trust N.A. during the year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Liabilities		
Accrued Investment Management Fee	\$ 46	\$ 98
Total Liabilities	<u>\$ 46</u>	<u>\$ 98</u>
	For the Year ended December 31, 2024	For the Year ended December 31, 2023
Expenses		
Trust Administration Fee-Administration Account	\$ 108	\$ 149
Trust Investment Management Fee-Administration Account	9	7
Trust Investment Management Fee-State Subaccounts	616	625
Total Expenses	<u>\$ 733</u>	<u>\$ 781</u>

Note 7 – Trust Expenses

Trust expenses for the year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 are comprised of the following:

	For the Year ended December 31, 2024	For the Year ended December 31, 2023
Trust Administration Costs	\$ 803	\$ 816
Trust Investment Management Fee-State Subaccounts	616	625
	<u>\$ 1,419</u>	<u>\$ 1,441</u>

Independent Auditor's Report on Supplemental Information

To the Trustee
Volkswagen Diesel Emissions Environmental
Mitigation Trust for State Beneficiaries,
Puerto Rico, and the District of Columbia

We have audited the financial statements of Volkswagen Diesel Emissions Environmental Mitigation Trust for State Beneficiaries, Puerto Rico, and the District of Columbia (the "Trust") as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 and have issued our report thereon dated September 9, 2025, which contained an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. Our audits were performed for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The supplemental trust administration costs actual versus budget schedule is presented for the purpose of additional analysis rather than to present the financial position, changes in net assets, and cash flows of the Trust and is not a required part of the financial statements.

This supplemental information is the responsibility of management and was derived from, and relates directly to, the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Plante & Moran, PLLC".

September 9, 2025

**VOLKSWAGEN DIESEL EMISSIONS ENVIRONMENTAL MITIGATION TRUST FOR STATE
BENEFICIARIES, PUERTO RICO, AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

**Supplemental Schedule
Trust Administration Costs Actual vs. Budget
(Dollars in thousands)**

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024					
	Actual Accrual Basis	Accrual to Cash Adjustments	Actual Cash Basis	Budget	Variance
Trust Administrator Costs	\$ 117	\$ -	\$ 117	\$ 152	\$ (35)
Trust Counsel	81	(40)	41	450	(409)
Tax Counsel	-	-	-	10	(10)
Trust Accountants	54	(18)	36	256	(220)
Tax Return Preparation	17	-	17	15	2
Trust Audit	69	12	81	70	11
Website Support	134	(134)	-	20	(20)
Intralinks	90	-	90	49	41
Insurance	241	(241)	-	-	-
Contingency Expenses	-	-	-	250	(250)
State Trust Administration CostsTotal	<u>\$ 803</u>	<u>\$ (421)</u>	<u>\$ 382</u>	<u>\$ 1,271</u>	<u>\$ (889)</u>

For the Year Ended December 31, 2023					
	Actual Accrual Basis	Accrual to Cash Adjustments	Actual Cash Basis	Budget	Variance
Trust Administrator Costs	\$ 156	\$ (43)	\$ 113	\$ 152	\$ (39)
Trust Counsel	133	30	163	400	(237)
Tax Counsel	1	-	1	10	(9)
Trust Accountants	64	(7)	57	256	(199)
Tax Return Preparation	2	10	12	15	(3)
Trust Audit	82	(5)	77	70	7
Website Support	39	(39)	-	20	(20)
Intralinks	98	-	98	398	(300)
Insurance	241	(241)	-	-	-
Contingency Expenses	-	-	-	250	(250)
State Trust Administration CostsTotal	<u>\$ 816</u>	<u>\$ (295)</u>	<u>\$ 521</u>	<u>\$ 1,571</u>	<u>\$ (1,050)</u>